

TINGKATAN 1

BAB 6

Praktis Sumatif

Bahagian A

1 Biar N ialah nombor yang ditambah kepada 45.

$$45 + N = D$$

Jawapan: C

2 $x + y = 635$

x	0	635
y	635	0

Jawapan: D

3 $30(0.6) + 1.7x = 1.4(30 + x)$

$$18 + 1.7x = 42 + 1.4x$$

$$0.3x = 24$$

$$x = 80 \text{ kg}$$

Jawapan: D

4 $3x + 2y = 10$ ①

$4x + 3y = 13$ ②

① $\times 3$: $9x + 6y = 30$ ③

② $\times 2$: $8x + 6y = 26$ ④

③ $-$ ④: $x = 4$

Gantikan $x = 4$ ke dalam ①,

$$3(4) + 2y = 10$$

$$2y = 10 - 12$$

$$y = -1$$

Jawapan: B

5 $0.5x + 2y = 10$ ①

$3x - 8y = -40$ ②

① $\times 4$: $2x + 8y = 40$ ③

③ $+$ ②: $5x = 0 \rightarrow x = 0$

Gantikan $x = 0$ ke dalam ①,

$$0.5(0) + 2y = 10$$

$$2y = 10$$

$$y = 5$$

Jawapan: D

6 $9(r + 7) = 2(s + r)$

$$9r + 63 = 2s + 2r$$

$$2s + 2r - 9r = 63$$

$$2s - 7r = 63$$

Jawapan: A

7 $2x + y = 18$

$$y + 9 = 7x \rightarrow 7x - y = 9$$

Garis $7x - y = 9$ mempunyai pintasan- x pada $\frac{9}{7}$ dan pintasan- y pada -9 .

Persamaan serentak mempunyai penyelesaian unik.

Jawapan: B

8 Nilai puluh = x , nilai sa = y

$$y - x = 3 \text{ ①}$$

$$x + y = 11 \text{ ②}$$

$$\text{①} + \text{②}: 2y = 14 \rightarrow y = 7$$

$$x + y = 11 \rightarrow x + 7 = 11$$

$$x = 4$$

Integer = 47

Jawapan: B

9 Jawapan: A

Bahagian B

$$\begin{array}{r} \times 3 \qquad -8 \\ x \longrightarrow 3x \longrightarrow 3x - 8 \\ 14 \xleftarrow{+3} 42 \xleftarrow{+8} 34 \end{array}$$

2 $2x + 5y = 9$ ①

$2x - 3y = 1$ ②

$$\text{①} - \text{②}: 8y = 8$$

$$y = 1$$

$$2x - 3 = 1$$

$$x = 2$$

Bahagian C

1 (a) (i) $5x = 2(y + 1) \rightarrow 5x - 2y = 2$

$$3x + 4 = x + 2y - 6$$

$$2x - 2y = -10$$

$$x - y = -5$$

(ii) $5x - 2y = 2$ ①

$$x - y = -5$$

$$x = y - 5 \text{ ②}$$

Gantikan ② ke dalam ①,

$$5(y - 5) - 2y = 2$$

$$5y - 25 - 2y = 2$$

$$3y = 27$$

$$y = 9$$

$$x = 9 - 5 = 4$$

$$\therefore x = 4, y = 9$$

(b) $2r + t = 5$ ①

$$3r + 2t = 8 \text{ ②}$$

$$\text{①} \times 2: 4r + 2t = 10 \text{ ③}$$

$$\text{③} - \text{②}: r = 2$$

Gantikan $r = 2$ ke dalam ①,

$$2(2) + t = 5$$

$$t = 1$$

Harga sekeping roti = RM2

Harga segelas teh = RM1