

# Penyelesaian Lengkap

## TINGKATAN 1

### BAB 5

#### Praktis Sumatif

##### Bahagian A

1  $\frac{xy + yz}{xy} = \frac{1(3) + 3(6)}{1(3)} = 7$

Jawapan: C

2  $x(x+3) = x^2 + 3x$   
Jawapan: A

3  $4n^2(5np + p^2) = 20n^3p + 4n^2p^2$   
Jawapan: D

4 Satu nombor ialah  $x$ , nombor yang satu lagi ialah  $3x$ .  
Hasil tambah dua nombor itu,  $S = 4x$   
Jawapan: C

5  $w = \frac{y(1-z)}{x^2}$   
 $w = \frac{(-1)(1-6)}{(1)^2} = 5$   
Jawapan: C

6  $F = \frac{9}{5}C + 32$   
 $F = \frac{9}{5}(-65) + 32 = -85$

Jawapan: A

7 Jumlah bayaran =  $3p$   
Baki bayaran =  $50 - 3p$   
Jawapan: D

8 Bilangan penonton kanak-kanak  
=  $150 - 75 - 60 = 15$  orang  
Jawapan: A

9 Perimeter =  $2(5m + 6n) + 2(m - 2n)$   
=  $10m + 12n + 2m - 4n$   
=  $12m + 8n$   
Jawapan: C

10  $2x - 5 - 21 = 14$   
 $2x = 40$   
 $x = 20$   
Jawapan: D

##### Bahagian B

1 (a) (i)  $J$  = bilangan kali nama John disebut  
 $x$  = purata bilangan kali nama John disebut untuk baki 12 muka surat  
 $J = 20(4) + 12x$   
 $J = 80 + 12x$

20x	20 + 12x	(80 + 12x)	80x + 12
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(ii)  $x = 6$   
 $J = 80 + 12(6) = 152$

72	80	92	(152)
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(b)  $5f - 2g + 8 = 5(2) - 2(-3) + 8$   
= 24  
 $3f^2 - g = 3(2)^2 - (-3)$   
= 12 + 3  
= 15  
 $4(f+3) = 4(2+3)$   
= 4(5)  
= 20  
 $2(6-fg) = 2(6 - 2(-3))$   
= 2(12)  
= 24

Maka,  $5f - 2g + 8$  dan  $2(6 - fg)$  mempunyai nilai yang sama.

(5f - 2g + 8)	3f <sup>2</sup> - g	4(f+3)	(2(6-fg))
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2  $3w(2v-w) - 2v(5w-4) + 7$   
=  $6vw - 3w^2 - 10vw + 8v + 7$   
=  $-4vw - 3w^2 + 8v + 7$   
(a) Pekali bagi  $vw = -4$   
(b) Pekali bagi  $w^2 = -3$   
(c) Pekali bagi  $v = 8$   
(d) Bilangan sebutan algebra = 4

##### Bahagian C

1 (a) (i)  $K = x + 5y$   
(ii) Jumlah kos,  $K$   
=  $50 + 30(5)$   
=  $50 + 150$   
= 200 sen  
= RM2  
(iii) Jumlah kos,  $K$   
=  $80 + y(5)$   
= 280 sen  
 $80 + 5y = 280$   
 $5y = 200$   
 $y = 40$  sen  
(b) (i)  $4n(nr - 7y^3) - 2y(-9y^2n + 8n^2r)$   
=  $4n^2r - 28ny^3 + 18ny^3 - 16n^2yr$   
=  $4n^2r - 10ny^3 - 16n^2yr$   
(ii)  $\frac{4a^3b^2c^3 \times (-3a^2c^2)}{-6a^2bc}$   
=  $\frac{-12a^5b^2c^5}{-6a^2bc}$   
=  $2a^3bc^4$   
(c) (i)  $\frac{5rs^3}{7rs^3} + 2rs^3 - 3r^3s - \frac{(-r^3s)}{7rs^3 - 2r^3s}$   
=  $7rs^3 - 2r^3s$   
(ii)  $7x^2 - 2(x^2 + 5) - \frac{(3-x)}{5x^2 + x - 13}$   
=  $5x^2 + x - 13$