

# Jawapan

## Praktis 11

### Praktis Formatif

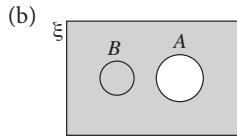
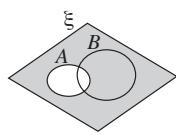
- 1 A Betul/Correct  
B Salah/Wrong  
C Betul/Correct  
D Betul/Correct

Jawapan/Answer: B

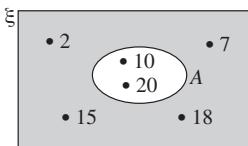
- 2 (a) Nasi/Rice, Biskut/Biscuits, Kek limau/Lime cake, Roti/Bread  
(b) Jus oren/Orange juice, Kopi/Coffee, Susu/Milk, Air tebu/Sugar cane
- 3 (a)  $\{2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 14\}$   
(b)  $\{x : x < 15, x \text{ ialah integer positif genap}\}$   
 $\{x : x < 15, x \text{ is a positive even integer}\}$   
(c) Set integer positif genap yang kurang daripada 15.  
*Set of positive even integers less than 15.*
- 4 (a) Set huruf-huruf dalam ungkapan RUKUN NEGARA.  
*A set of letters in the expression RUKUN NEGARA.*  
(b) {A, E, G, K, N, R, U}  
(c)  $\{x : x \text{ ialah huruf dalam ungkapan RUKUN NEGARA}\}$   
 $\{x : x \text{ is a letter in the expression RUKUN NEGARA}\}$
- 5 (a) Salah/Wrong  
(b) Betul/Correct  
(c) Salah/Wrong
- 6 (a) ✓ (b) ✗  
(c) ✗ (d) ✓
- 7 (a)  $\in$  (b)  $\notin$   
(c)  $\notin$  (d)  $\in$
- 8 (a) 7 (b) 0  
(c) 10 (d) 9
- 9 (a)  $\{6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21\}$   
(b) 16
- 10  $P = \left\{ \frac{3}{28}, \frac{5}{28}, \frac{9}{28}, \frac{11}{28}, \frac{13}{28}, \frac{15}{28}, \frac{17}{28}, \frac{19}{28}, \frac{23}{28}, \frac{25}{28}, \frac{27}{28} \right\}$   
 $n(P) = 11$
- 11 (a)  $C = \{(1, 9), (2, 8), (3, 7), (4, 6), (5, 5), (6, 4), (7, 3), (8, 3), (9, 1)\}$   
(b)  $n(C) = 9$

- 12 (a)  $\{\text{empat nombor bulat yang pertama}\}$   
 $\{\text{the first four whole numbers}\}$   
↔  $\{3, 2, 5\}$
- (b)  $\{\text{faktor bagi } 4\}$   
 $\{\text{factors of } 4\}$   
↔  $\{3, 7, 2\}$
- (c)  $\{\text{tiga nombor perdana yang pertama}\}$   
 $\{\text{the first three prime numbers}\}$   
↔  $\{0, 1, 3, 2\}$
- (d)  $\{\text{faktor perdana bagi } 42\}$   
 $\{\text{prime factors of } 42\}$   
↔  $\{4, 2, 1\}$
- 13 (a) = (b)  $\neq$
- 14 (a) (i) {2, 3, 5, 7}  
(ii) {1, 3, 5, 7, 9}  
(b) Tidak/No
- 15  $P' = \{1, 2, 4, 6, 8, 9\}$   
Jawapan/Answer: B
- 16 (a)  $\{x : x \text{ ialah nombor nisbah}\}$   
 $\{x : x \text{ is a rational number}\}$   
(b) {Huruf dalam perkataan HARMONI}  
*{Letters in the word HARMONI}*  
(c) {3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13}  
(d) {i, n, d, a, h}
- 17 (a) S  
(b) (i)  $P' = \{1, 2, 4, 5, 7, 8\}$   
(ii)  $Q' = \{2, 4, 6, 8\}$   
(iii)  $R' = \{1, 3, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9\}$
- 18 (a)  $A = \{F, O, R, M, U, L, A\}$   
(b) (i)  $B'$  ↔  $\{F, O, M\}$   
(ii)  $C'$  ↔  $\{F, O, R\}$   
(iii)  $D'$  ↔  $\{F, R, M, U, L\}$   
(iv)  $E'$  ↔  $\{M, U, L, A\}$
- 19  $\xi = \{9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19\}$   
(a)  $A' = \{9, 10, 12, 13, 14, 16, 18, 19\}$   
(b)  $B' = \{9, 11, 13, 15, 17, 19\}$

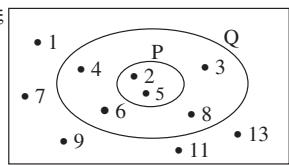
20 (a)



21



22 (a)

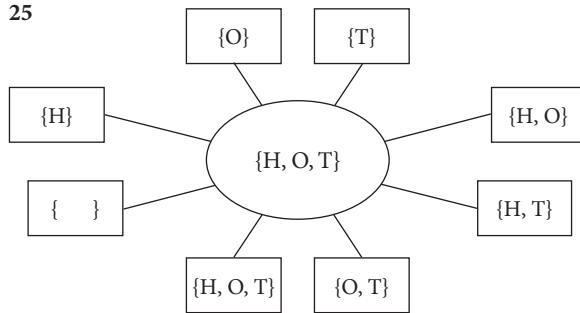


- (b) (i)  $P' = \{1, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8, 9, 11, 13\}$   
(ii)  $Q' = \{1, 7, 9, 11, 13\}$

- 23 (a)  $A \subset B$  (b)  $A \subset B$  (c)  $A \not\subset B$  (d)  $A \subset B$

- 24  $\{e, u\}, \{i\}, \phi, \{e, i, o, u\}$

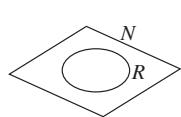
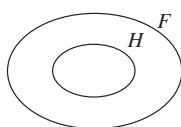
25



26 (a) 16

- (b) (i)  $\{6, 1\}, \{6, 3\}, \{6, 8\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 8\}, \{3, 8\}$   
(ii)  $\{6, 1, 3\}, \{6, 1, 8\}, \{6, 3, 8\}, \{1, 3, 8\}$

27 (a)



- 28 (a)  $R \not\subset Q$  [X]

- (b)  $S \subset R$  [X]

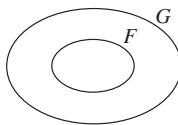
- (c)  $Q \subset P$  [✓]

- (d)  $P \not\subset S$  [✓]

- 29  $F = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 8, 12, 24\}$

$G = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24\}$

(a)

(b)  $F \subset G$ 

### Praktis Sumatif ➤

- 1 A :  $P \neq Q$

- B :  $P \neq Q$

- C :  $P = Q$

- D :  $P \neq Q$

Jawapan/Answer: C

- 2  $H = \{12, 21, 30, 102, 111, 120\}$

Jawapan/Answer: D

- 3  $\xi = \{0, 1, 2, 3, \dots, 99\}$

$M = \{20, 40, 60, 80\}$

$n(\xi) = 100$

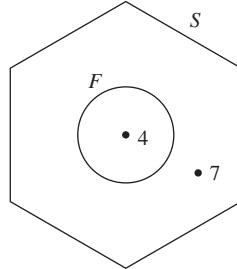
$n(M) = 4$

$n(M') = 100 - 4$

$$= 96$$

Jawapan/Answer: C

4



$$S = \{4, 7\}$$

Subset bagi S ialah  $\{\ }, \{4\}, \{7\}, \{4, 7\}$ .

Subsets of S are  $\{\ }, \{4\}, \{7\}, \{4, 7\}$ .

Jawapan/Answer: D

- 5 A Betul/Correct

- B Betul/Correct

- C Salah/Wrong

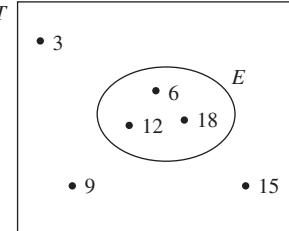
- D Betul/Correct

Jawapan/Answer: C

- 6 (a)  $E = \{6, 12, 18\}$

$T = \{3, 6, 9, 12, 15, 18\}$

(b)



- (c) Subset bagi E ialah  $\{\ }, \{6\}, \{12\}, \{18\}, \{6, 12\},$

$\{6, 18\}, \{12, 18\}, \{6, 12, 18\}$ .

Subsets of E are  $\{\ }, \{6\}, \{12\}, \{18\}, \{6, 12\},$

$\{6, 18\}, \{12, 18\}, \{6, 12, 18\}$ .

- 7 (a)  $\{17, 26, 35, 44, 53, 62\}$

- (b) 6

- 8  $F = \{2, 3, 5, 8, 13, 21, 34\}, H = \{1, 8, 27, 64\}$

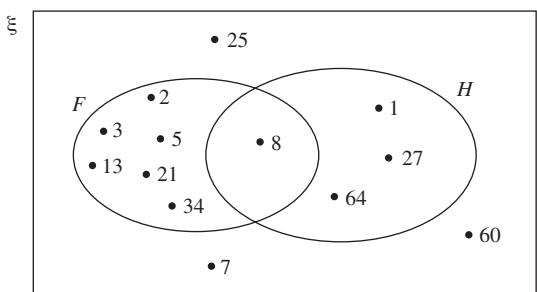
- (a) (i)  $1 \notin F$

- (ii)  $64 \in H$

- (iii)  $\{5, 34\} \subset F$

- (iv)  $\{49, 81\} \not\subset H$

(b)

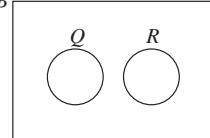


- (c)  $F' = \{1, 7, 25, 27, 60, 64\}$ ,  
 $H' = \{2, 3, 5, 7, 13, 21, 25, 34, 60\}$

9 (a) (i)  $Q$  (atau/or  $R$ )

(ii)  $Q$

(b)



- 10 (a)  $3 \in A$   
(b)  $\{2\} \subset A$   
(c)  $n(A) = 3$   
(d)  $A' = \{1\}$